

Test Booklet Code: 625

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Total Ques: 100

- 1** B
Ex. • Fresh water ecosystem - the salt content is very low, always less than 5 ppt (part per thousands). E.g. - lakes, ponds, rivers etc.
 • Marine ecosystems - the water bodies containing salt concentration equal to or above that of sea water (I.e. 35PPT OR ABOVE). E.g. - sea, ocean, etc.
 • Brackish water system- salt content between 5 to 35 ppt. e.g. - estuaries, mangrove swamps etc.
 So statement 1 and 3 are not correct and statement 2 is correct.
- 2** C
Ex. • The South China Sea is an arm of western Pacific Ocean in Southeast Asia. It is south of China, east & south of Vietnam, west of the Philippines and north of the island of Borneo. • It is connected by Taiwan Strait with the East China Sea and by Luzon Strait with the Philippine Sea. • Bordering states & territories (clockwise from north): the People's Republic of China, the Republic of China (Taiwan), the Philippines, Malaysia, Brunei, Indonesia, Singapore and Vietnam. • Strategic Importance: This sea holds tremendous strategic importance for its location as it is the connecting link between the Indian Ocean and the Pacific Ocean (Strait of Malacca) • Paracel Islands and Spratly Islands are located in South China sea.
- 3** A
Ex.
- 4** A
Ex. • Recently, the European Union's Copernicus Atmosphere Monitoring Service (CAMS) announced that a hole in the Arctic ozone layer, believed to be the biggest reported over the Arctic, has closed. • The ozone hole's closing was because of a phenomenon called the polar vortex, and not because of reduced pollution levels due to Covid-19 lockdowns around the world. • CAMS is one of six services that form Copernicus, the European Union's Earth observation programme. • It provides consistent and quality-controlled information related to air pollution and health, solar energy, greenhouse gases and climate forcing, everywhere in the world.
- 5** C
Ex. • A GLOF refers to the flooding that occurs when the water dammed by a glacier or a moraine (accumulations of dirt and rocks fallen onto the glacier surface) is released suddenly. • When glaciers melt, the water in glacial lakes accumulates behind loose, natural "glacial/moraine dams" made of ice, sand, pebbles and ice residue. • Unlike earthen dams, the weak structure of the moraine dam leads to the abrupt breach of the dam on top of the glacial lake which could cause flash floods in the downstream areas. • According to recent studies, there has been a rapid increase in the number of glacial lakes due to a retreat in the glaciers caused by warming temperatures (due to global warming), and their potential to cause large-scale flooding and destruction.
- 6** A
Ex. • The phenomenon of dam-triggered earthquakes is known as Reservoir Induced Seismicity. • When a dam is built and the reservoir filled with water, the amount of pressure exerted on the earth in that area changes dramatically. When the water level of a reservoir is raised, pressure on the underlying ground increases; when the water level is lowered, the pressure decreases. This fluctuation can stress the delicate balance between tectonic plates beneath the surface, possibly causing them to shift. • The largest reservoir induced earthquake in India is a magnitude 6.7 Koyna earthquake of 1967 occurred in western India. This earthquake took place due to the Koyna dam after its construction and water filling for the first three years. This earthquake caused a loss of about 200 human lives.
- 7** A
Ex. The Artemis program is a United States-led international human spaceflight program. Its primary goal is to return humans to the Moon, specifically the lunar south pole, by 2025. If successful, it will include the first crewed lunar landing mission since Apollo 17 in 1972, the last lunar flight of the Apollo program. "Under Artemis, NASA will carry out a series of groundbreaking missions on and around the Moon to prepare for the next giant leap for humanity: a crewed mission to Mars,"
- 8** B
Ex. RHODIOLA- Indian scientist have found a wonder herb which regulates the immunity system, adapts to challenging environments conditions and protects people from radiation in the high peak of the Himalayas. So statements 1 is correct.
 • RHODIOLA is also found in the us and china. • It is locally known as 'solo' in Ladakh. So statement 2 and 3 are not correct.
- 9** B
Ex. The Arya Samaj movement was an outcome of the reaction to Western influences. The founder, Swami Dayananda Saraswati rejected Western ideas and sought to revive the ancient religion of the Aryans. He looked on the Vedas as India's 'Rock of Ages', the true original seed of Hinduism. His motto was 'Go back to the Vedas'.
- 10** D
Ex.
- 11** A
Ex. DRDO- defense research and development organization.
 • It was established in 1958. It works under department of defense research and development of ministry of defense. • India is the world's third largest spender on its military. So statements 1,2, and 3 all are correct.

- 57 B
Ex. • Molecule is the smallest particle of a substance that does not take part in chemical reaction.
• When molecule consists only some type of atoms is called homoatomic molecule .e.g. CO₂, H₂O etc.
• When molecule consists different type of atoms, is called hetero topic molecule,
E.g. - HC₁, N₂OCO₂ etc.
So statement 1 is not correct while statement 2 is correct.
- 58 B
Ex. • Biological and toxin weapons convention was negotiated by the conference of the committee on disarmament in Geneva, Switzerland. It opened for signature in 1972 and entered into force in 1975.
• Purpose- the convention effectively prohibits the development, production , acquisition , transfer, stockpiling and use of biological and toxin weapons. Members- 183 states parties and 4 signatory states.
• India is also a party to the convention. So all statements are correct.
- 59 A
Ex. The central theme of Economic Survey 2022 is the Agile Approach. The Agile methodology is a way to manage a project by breaking it up into several phases. It involves constant collaboration with stakeholders and continuous improvement at every stage. Once the work begins, teams cycle through a process of planning, executing, and evaluating. Continuous collaboration is vital, both with team members and project stakeholders.
- 60 A
Ex. KAVACH - developed by- research , sensing and standards organization(RDSO) of the ministry of railways in collaboration with Indian industry.
• It is designed to bring a train to a halt automatically when it notices another train on the same line within a prescribed distance. • It is an indigenously developed automatic train protection (ATP) system for Indian railways.
- 61 D
Ex. The International Monetary Fund issues paper currency or SDR (Special Drawing Right) to member countries.
- 62 B
Ex. The 83rd Amendment act, 2000 exempted Arunachal Pradesh from reservation for Scheduled Castes in Panchayati Raj institutions as the whole Population is regarded tribal.
- 63 A
Ex. The G4 nations, comprising Brazil, Germany, India, and Japan, are four countries which support each other's bids for permanent seats on the United Nations Security Council. Unlike the G7, where the common denominator is the economy and long-term political motives, the G4's primary aim is the permanent member seats on the Security Council. Each of these four countries have figured among the elected non-permanent members of the council since the UN's establishment. Their economic and political influence has grown significantly in the last decades, reaching a scope comparable to the permanent members (P5). However, the G4's bids are often opposed by the Uniting for Consensus movement, and particularly their economic competitors or political rivals.
- 64 C
Ex. Deficit financing means generating funds to finance the deficit which results from an excess of expenditure over revenue. The gap is covered by borrowing from the public by the sale of bonds or by printing new money.
- 65 C
Ex.
- 66 D
Ex. The Attorney General for India is appointed by the President of India under Article 76(1) of the Constitution and holds office during the pleasure of the President. He must be a person qualified to be appointed as a Judge of the Supreme Court.
- 67 D
Ex. Gopal Krishna Gokhale (follower of Mahadev Govind Ranade was popularly known as the Socrates of Maharashtra. In 1815, Ram Mohan Roy founded the Atmiya Sabha - an association for the dissemination of the religious truth and the promotion of free discussions of theological subjects, and not for propagating views against Sati Pratha. Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar's campaign led to the enactment of a law, legalising widow remarriage in India.
- 68 C
Ex. • Tropical seasonal forest also known as monsoon forest occurs in regions where total annual rainfall is very high. • This kind of forest is found in south east Asia, Central and South America northern Australia, western Africa and tropical islands of the Pacific as well as in India. • Tropical seasonal forests do not occur near the equator. • Tropical rain forest occur near the equator. and the annual rainfall of tropical rain forests exceeds 200cm.
So statement 1 and 3 are not correct.
Only statement 2 is correct.
- 69 B
Ex.
- 70 C
Ex. • Water jet printer- it is newly invented computer printer which uses water instead of ink to print. So statement 1 is correct. • This technology allows each page to be reprinted dozens of times - based on so many times of rewriting. So statement 2 is correct. • The cost is only about one percent of the inkjet prints. So statement 3 is not correct.
- 71 A
Ex. The northern river terrapin (batagur baska) is a species of riverine turtle native to southeast Asia. It is classified critically endangered by the ICUN and considered extinct in much of its former range. So statement 1 is correct.
• It is one of the Asia largest freshwater and brackwater turtles. So statement 3 is correct.
• It is currently found in Bangladesh and India (in the Sundarbans), Cambodia, Indonesia, and Malaysia. So statement 2 is not correct.
Protection status : ICUN red list - critically endangered, CITES- appendix-I, Wildlife (protection) act, 1972- schedule.

- 72 C**
Ex. Mappilas were the Muslim tenants inhabiting Malabar region where most of the landlords were Hindus. Mappilas revolted against the oppression of Hindu landlords. They received the support of local congress body for a legislation regulating tenant-landlord relations. They also received the support of the Muslim league. There was large-scale violence which saw systematic persecution of Hindus and British officials. Many homes and temples were destroyed. Therefore, it was a violent movement. The Moplah Rebellion or the Malabar Rebellion was an extended version of the Khilafat Movement in Kerala in 1921.
- 73 B**
Ex. According to National Family Health Survey-5, Total Fertility Rate (TFR) came down to 2 in 2019-21 from 2.2 in 2015-16, Infant Mortality Rate (IMR), under-five mortality rate and institutional births have improved in 2019-21 over the year 2015-16.
- 74 D**
Ex. No interest is paid by the RBI on the money deposited under the CRR measure.
- 75 B**
Ex.
- 76 C**
Ex.
- 77 D**
Ex. Basel norms or Basel accords are the international banking regulations issued by the Basel Committee on Banking Supervision. The Basel norms is an effort to coordinate banking regulations across the globe, with the goal of strengthening the international banking system.
- 78 C**
Ex. * An anticyclone is a weather phenomenon defined as a large-scale circulation of winds around a central region of high atmospheric pressure. * It rotates clockwise in the Northern Hemisphere and counter clockwise in the Southern Hemisphere (opposite to a cyclone). * Effects of surface-based anticyclones include clearing skies as well as cooler, drier air. Fog can also form overnight within a region of higher pressure.
- 79 C**
Ex. Albuquerque, who succeeded Almeida as the Portuguese governor in India, was the real founder of the Portuguese power in the East, a task he completed before his death. He secured for Portugal the strategic control of the Indian Ocean by establishing bases overlooking all the entrances to the sea. Albuquerque acquired Goa from the Sultan of Bijapur in 1510. The Portuguese men who had come on the voyages and stayed back in India were, from Albuquerque's day, encouraged to take local wives in order to secure a permanent Portuguese population in India.
- 80 B**
Ex. * Naharkatia-Nunmati-Barauni Pipeline was the first pipeline constructed in India to bring crude oil from Naharkatia oil field to Noonmati. It was constructed by Oil India Limited for transporting crude oil from Naharkatia oil field in Assam to Barauni refinery via Noonmati oil refinery. * Mumbai High-Mumbai pipeline is a 210 km long double-pipeline that connects Mumbai with Mumbai High. It provides facilities for transporting crude oil and natural gas.
- 81 D**
Ex. Bio-enzymes are organic solutions produced through fermentation of organic waste including various fruits, vegetable peels and flowers. Bio enzyme is very useful for agriculture. Repelling pest without using pesticides, by spraying the mixture of Bio enzymes with water will reduce insect and it is a natural herbicide which helping the plants to grow well. Bio enzymes can enhance photosynthesis. Suitable for all crops. Improves photosynthesis process and hence crop yield. Triggers early maturity and improves crop quality. Enhances crop immunity. Bio enzymes have the ability to restore soil's nutrient cycle, promote root elongation and plant growth and increase the biomass.
- 82 C**
Ex. The Global Hunger Index (GHI) is a tool that measures and tracks hunger globally as well as by region and by country, prepared by European NGOs of Concern Worldwide and Welthungerhilfe. The GHI is calculated annually, and its results appear in a report issued in October each year. The 2021 Global Hunger Index indicates a critical hunger situation described as arising from the devastating combination of the climate crisis, the COVID-19 pandemic, and increasingly severe and protracted conflicts. Progress toward achieving the SDG "Zero Hunger by 2030", which was already far too slow, has stagnated or even, in some countries, seen reversals.
- 83 A**
Ex.
- 84 D**
Ex. Covid-19 Performance Index was compiled by the Sydney-based Lowy Institute, an Australian think tank, which sought to measure the response of countries to the Pandemic. The Institute also took into account the impact of geography, political systems and economic development in assessing outcomes.
- 85 D**
Ex. The Economic Survey is an annual report that highlights the condition of different sectors of the economy and suggests reforms that should be undertaken to accelerate growth. The report is presented by Finance Minister in the Parliament.
- 86 D**
Ex. The Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) is the foremost investigating police agency in India, an elite force which plays a role in public life and ensuring the health of the national economy. It is under the jurisdiction of the Government of India The CBI is involved in major criminal probes, and is the Interpol agency in India. The CBI was established in 1941 as the Special Police Establishment, tasked with domestic security. It was renamed the Central Bureau of Investigation on 1 April 1963.
- 87 B**
Ex. Parliament may by law provide for the abolition or creation of the Legislative Council of a State having such a Council or for the creation of such a Council in a State having no such Council, if the Legislative Assembly of the State passes a resolution to that effect by a majority of the total membership of the Assembly and by a majority of not less than two thirds of the members of the Assembly present and voting.

