

- 1 D  
Ex. By the 86th Amendment Act, 2002, Article 51A was amended and after clause (J), the clause (k) was added which says : "who is a parent or guardian to provide opportunities for education to his child or, as the case may be, ward between the age of six and fourteen years."
- 2 B  
Ex. In a monetisation transaction, the government transfers the revenue rights to private companies for a specific period in return for upfront money, a revenue share, and commitment of investments in the assets.
- 3 D  
Ex. • Recently, the Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services (INCOIS) has carried out a coastal vulnerability assessment for the entire Indian coast at States level.  
• Coastal vulnerability is a spatial concept that identifies people and places that are susceptible to disturbances resulting from coastal hazards.  
• INCOIS is an autonomous organisation under the Ministry of Earth Sciences (MoES).  
• It is located in Hyderabad & was established in 1999. It is a unit of the Earth System Science Organisation (ESSO), New Delhi.
- 4 A  
Ex. Ordinance Making power is the Constitutional authority of the President under Article 123. By the 44th Amendment Act, 1978, the power has become a subject of Judicial Review. President has power to promulgate ordinance at a time when Parliament is not in the session and there is Contingency situation.
- 5 D  
Ex. On 25th March 1931, Gandhiji and all other members of the Congress Working Committee (CWC) were released unconditionally. Later on, the CWC authorised Gandhi to initiate discussion with the Viceroy. Consequently, a pact was signed between the Viceroy Irwin and Gandhiji which came to be known as Gandhi Irwin Pact. It placed Congress on parity with the government. Two demands were turned down by the Viceroy. The first was the demand for public inquiry into police excesses and second, the commutation of Bhagat Singh and comrades from death to life sentence. Gandhiji, on behalf of the Congress, agreed to suspend the CDM and to participate in the next Round Table Conference. Irwin on behalf of government agreed for remission of all fines which were not yet collected, return all lands not yet sold to third parties and right to make salt in coastal villages for personal consumption (not for sale).
- 6 C  
Ex. Both the above statements are true. The NMP would provide a framework for monetization and also give potential investors a list of assets to generate investment interest.
- 7 A  
Ex. GitHub published its 2021 State of the Octoverse Report, outlining the ways developers are continuing to create code, accelerate projects, and collaborate as COVID-19 continues to transform work realities.  
Despite the ongoing shifts in how and where developers are operating, GitHub found coding milestones are actually being reached faster. This is due to a combination of more efficient review frameworks, an 87% boost in speed resulting from reused code and toolchains, and the expanded use of automation. This last factor was apparently responsible for increasing merged pull requests by 36% and reducing merge timeframes by 33%. Despite all of these structural changes, most developers told GitHub they continue to rely on Python and Java, particularly TypeScript.
- 8 C  
Ex. There are some states in the country where legislations on unlawful conversions are in force :  
• Odisha, • Madhya Pradesh, • Arunachal Pradesh, • Gujarat, • Himachal Pradesh, • Chhattisgarh, • Jharkhand, • Uttarakhand and • Uttar Pradesh.
- 9 D  
Ex. The Congress Nationalist Party was founded in 1934 by Madan Mohan Malviya and Madhav Shrihari Aney. It was founded as a reaction to the communal awards of 1932. It even contested the 1934 elections of the Central Legislature. The Namdhari movement was founded by Baba Ram Singh. Namdhari, also called Kuka is a sect within Sikhism. Under the leadership of Ram Singh, Namdharis sought resurgence of the Sikh State in Punjab. Indian Reform Association was founded in 1870 and Keshub Chandra Sen was its President. He wanted to put his ideas, which he got during his visit to Britain, into practise. Its main objective was to create public opinion against child marriage, get the Brahma form of marriage legalised and promote status of women.
- 10 A  
Ex. Article 112 of the Constitution requires the government to present to Parliament a statement of estimated receipts and expenditure in respect of every financial year.
- 11 A  
Ex. • The speed of sound waves in air increase with increase in Temperature.  
• The sound waves is faster in humid air and slower in dry air.
- 12 C  
Ex. The provision of a vote-on-account is used by a regular government, while the interim budget is a provision used by a caretaker government. A vote-on-account only deals with the expenditure in the government's budget while an interim budget includes both expenditure and receipts.





















