Answer Sheet With Explanation

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Duration : 2 hr

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CIVIL SERVICES PRELIMINARY EXAM

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Test Booklet Code: 190 Test Booklet No: 360606 Total Ques: 100

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53 B
Ex.

54 C
Ex.

55 A
Ex.

56 B
Ex.

57 C
Ex. Hydrogen fuel cell is a fuel cell that combines hydrogen and oxygen to produce electricity with water and steam as the only by products. It is a climate frinedly fuel as it does not emit carbon dioxide or particulate matter as the case with conventional fuels like diesel, coal etc.
Hence, both the statements are correct.

58 C
Ex.

59 D
Ex.

60 A
Ex. * Arteries are the vessels which carry blood away from the heart to various organs of the body. Since the blood emerges from the heart under high pressure, the arteries have thick, elastic walls.
* Veins collect the blood from different organs and bring it back to the heart. They do not need thick walls because the blood is no longer under pressure, instead they have valves that ensure that the blood flows only in one direction.
* Hence, only statement I is correct.

61 B
Ex.

62 D
Ex.

63 B
Ex.

64 C
Ex. * ATP is the energy currency for most cellular processes. The energy released during the process of cellular respiration is used to make an ATP molecule from ADP and inorganic phosphate.
* Endothermic processes (processes that consume energy) in the cel then use this ATP to drive the reactions. When the terminal phosphate linkage in ATP is broken using water, the energy equivalent to 30.5 kJ/mol is released.
* Hence, both the statements are correct.

65 D
Ex.

66 B
Ex. * Femur is the thigh bone. It is the longest and strongest bone in the human body.
* The sternum or breastbone is a long flat bone located in the central part of the chest. It connects to the patella, also known as the kneecap, is a thick, circular-triangular bone which articulates with the femir (thigh bone) and covers and protects the anterior articular surface of the knee joint.

67 B
Ex.

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68 D
Ex.

69 C
Ex. A plane mirror is a mirror with a flat and smooth reflecting surface. Reflection from a smooth surface like that of a mirror is alled regular reflection. Images are formed by regular reflection.
* The image formed by a plane mirror is erect.
* It is virtaul (cannot be obtained on a screen) and is of the same size as the object. This is because the light rays do not actually pass through the image. So, it cannot be focused on a screen placed at the location where the image is.
* The image is at the same distance behind the mirror as the object is in front of it.
* The left side of the object is seen on the right side in the image, and right side of the object appears to be on the left side in the image. This is known as lateral inversion.

70 C
Ex.

71 C
Ex.

72 C
Ex. Polytetrafluoroethene (Teflon): Teflon is manufactured by heating tetrafluoroethene with a free radical or persulphate catalyst at high pressures. It is chemically inert and resistant to attack by corrosive reagents.
It is used in making oil seals and gaskets and also used for non - stick surface coated utensils.
Other advantage of Teflon is its versatility, and the range of applications over so many products and different industries for this material is staggering. The use of teflon can have massive benefits in manufacturing and engineering, not just in making tubes or liners for handling or storing corrosive chemicals, but by coating parts such as bearings or screws to increase the lifetime of both the parts themselves and the machinery they are part of. Hence statement 1 and 2 are correct.

73 D
Ex.

74 D
Ex.

75 C
Ex.

76 A
Ex. Vitamins fall into two categories:
* Water-solube vitamins - C and the B-complex vitamins (such as vitamins B6, B12, niacin, riboflavin, and folate) - need to dissolve in water before your body can absorb them. Because of this, your body can't store these vitamins. Any vitamin C or B that your body doesn't use as it passes through the human body is lost. So one needs a fresh supply of these vitamins every day.
* Fat-solube vitamins - A, D, E, and K - dissolve in fat and can be stored in your body.

77 D
Ex.

78 C

Ex. Elements vary in abundance. Among metals, aluminium is the most abundant. It is the third most abundant element in earth's crust (8.3% approx. by weight). It is a major component of many igneous minerals including mica and clays. Many gemstones are impure forms of Al_2O3 and the impurities range from Cr (in 'ruby') to Co (in 'sapphire'). Hence statement 1 is correct.
For the purpose of extraction, bauxite is chosen for aluminium. Hence statement 2 is correct.

79 D

Ex. In tissue culture, new plants are grown by removing tissue or separating cells from the growing tip of a plant. The cells are then placed in an artificial medium where they divide rapidly to form a small group of cells or callus. The callus is transferred to another medium containing hormones for growth and differentiation. The plantlets are then placed in the soil so that they can grow into mature plants. Using tissue culture, many plants can be grown from one parent in disease-free conditions. This technique is commonly used for ornamental plants.
Hence, all the statements are correct.

80 D

Ex.

81 D

Ex. China is world's largest manufacturer of silicon wafers used in photovoltaic units. As entrusted by the Electricity Act, 2003, Central Electricity Regulatory Commission (CERC), is designated as a key regulator of pwoer sector in India which determines the solar power tariffs.

82 A

Ex.

83 C

Ex. Terminal High Altitude Area Defense (THAAD), formerly Theater High Altitude Area Defense, is an American anti-ballistic missile defense system designed to shoot down short, medium, and intermediate-rangle ballistic missilies in thier terminal phase (descent or re-entry) by intercepting with a hit-to-kill approach.

84 D

Ex. The 'Additional Protocol' is not a stand-alone agreement, but rather a protocol to a safeguards agreement that provides additional tools for verification. In particular, it significantly increases the IAEA's abiilty to verify the peaceful use of all nuclear materials in states with comprehensive safeguards agreement. With the signing of additional protocol with IAEA, the civilian nuclear reactor comes under IAEA safeguards.

85 A

Ex. The satellites of NASA had discovered 'First Nearby Super-Earth'. It is a planet that could possibly support life. The team of International Astronomers announced their findings in the publication Astronomy and Astrophysics. The new discovery is known as an exoplanet. It is basically a planet that orbits a star outside of our solar system.

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93 C

Ex. The Kerala State Aids Control Society (KSACS) announced to reserve a government job for HIV positive candidates. A vacancy has been reserved in the office of KSACS for HIV positive candidates for the post of coordinator. The reason behind is that the presence of such a person will improve coordination and communication with groups at risk and ensure effective prevention.

94 C

Ex. India successfully conducted its first anti-satellite (ASAT) missile test on 27 March, 2019 destroying low earth orbit satellite in space by using a missile that covered a distance of 300 km to engage the target. Let us tell you that India became the fourth country to acquire such type of modern capability. The codename of ASAT is Mission Shakti.

95 A

Ex. Cas9 protein has been in news for its property of being molecular scissors used in targeted gene editing. It is also known as CRISPR associated protein 9. It is heavily utilised in genetic engineering application's. It's main function is to cut DNA. So it can alter cells genome. It plays an important role in the immunological defense of certain bacteria against DNA viruses.

96 A

Ex.

97 B

Ex. Augmented Reality is a technology where the objects that reside in the real world are enhanced by computer-generated perceptual information. It allows individuals to be present in the world and improves the experience using the camera of smartphone or PC.
Virtual reality is the use of computer technology to craete a simulated environment. It immeres the user by making them feel like they are experiencing simulated reality. It replaces the user's real world environment with a simulated one. Its applications include entertainment and educational purposes.

98 A

Ex. Carbofuran, methyl parathion, phorate and triazophos chemicals are used as pesticides in India to control insects in a wide variety of field crops.
Carbofuran is one of the most toxic carbamate (drived from carbamic acid) pesticides.
Parathion or methyl parathion has been banned in various countries due to its high toxicity to humans.
Triazophos is a chemically toxic insecticide which could lead to headaches, blurred vision, dizziness etc., in humans. Phorate is also a highly toxic chemical compound, used as an insecticide.

99 D

Ex. Burning biomass emits large amounts of pollutants like burning other solid fuels such as coal. Burning organic material emits Particulate Matter (PM), Nitrogen Oxide (NO_x), Carbon Monoxide (CO), Sulphur Dioxide (SO_2), Lead (Pb) Mercury and hazardous air pollutants.

100 B

Ex.

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